# NORTHERN UTILITIES, INC. \$80,000,000 SENIOR UNSECURED NOTES INDICATIVE TERMS AND CONDITIONS 

| Issuer: | Northern Utilities, Inc. (the "Company") |
| :---: | :---: |
| Issue: | Senior Unsecured Notes (the "Notes") |
| Principal Amount: | \$80,000,000 |
| Noteholders: | To be determined at the time of pricing |
| Placement Agent: | RBC Capital Markets |
| Maturity: | Multiple series with three maturities/average life tranches as follows: 10 year/9year; 20 year/15.5 year; and 30 yer/25.5 year from the date of Takedown, final tranche breakdowns to be determined based on depth of investor appetite for each series |
| Interest Rate: | Each series to be priced at a spread over the comparable U.S. Treasury Note yield at the time of pricing. Interest will be payable semiannually in arrears |
| Offering Price: | 100\% of Principal Amount |
| Expected Offering Date: | Approximately September 1, 2008 |
| Expected Takedown Date: | Approximately November 3, 2008 |
| Use of Proceeds: | To refinance a portion of the Company's capitalization upon the acquisition of the Company by Unitil Corporation and for general corporate purposes. |
| Ranking: | The notes shall rank pari-passu with the Company's other senior unsecured debt |
| Optional Redemption: | The Notes will be redeemable in amounts of at least \$100,000 at the option of the Company, in whole or in part, at any time on not less than 15 days notice, at an amount equal to par plus accrued interest plus a Make Whole Premium, if any. Series of the Notes with final maturities of 20-30 years may allow a "double up" of required principal payments with no premium in any given year (subject to an overall maximum) and may include the right to prepay such series at par during two to three years subsequent to the original average life. |

## Financial Covenants:

## Limitations on Funded Indebtedness:

Limitation on Liens (Negative Pledge).

## Mergers and

Consolidations and
Sales of Assets:

The Company may incur additional Funded Indebtedness only if after giving effect to the intended application of the proceeds thereof (i) on a consolidated basis, total Funded Indebtedness would not exceed $65 \%$ of Total Capitalization.
The Company will not directly or indirectly, create, assume, or suffer to exists, except in favor of the Company, any lien upon any of its properties or assets, real or personal, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, or upon any income or profits therefrom without making effective provision whereby the Notes then outstanding shall be secured by such lien equally and ratably with any and all other secured obligations except for certain liens as expressly permitted by the Note Purchase Agreement including, currently existing liens, liens securing indebtedness not exceeding $\$ 10$ million, purchase money mortgage or other type of similar liens to secure or provide for the payment of the purchase or construction of property limited to $\$ 10$ million, refunding or extensions of existing liens, deposits, pledges or liens to secure payments of worker's compensation, unemployment insurance or similar type liens, deposits, pledges or liens to secure the performance of bids, tenders, contracts or leases, mechanics or workmen's type liens, deposits or pledges, judgment liens, deposits or pledges with respect to which the Company or the relevant Subsidiary is prosecuting in good faith, liens for taxes not yet subject to penalties, deposits, pledges or liens to secure public or statutory obligations, surety, stay or appeal bonds, minor survey exemptions, or minor encumbrances, casements or reservations of, or rights of others for rights of way, sewers, electric lines and telephone lines, liens in connection with the lease of conversion burners, water heaters or other similar liens, liens in connection with the financing of gas, other fuel inventories or other similar gas liens, liens incurred with the purchase and sale of natural gas (including transmission charges) or guarantees with respect to obligations under such contracts and liens on property acquired through merger, consolidation, or purchase of assets
Mergers, consolidations and sales of assets will be permitted only if at the time, no default with respect to the Notes exists and the resulting or continuing corporation shall agree to comply with and become subject to the terms of the Note Agreement and the Notes

Restrictions on Dividends:

Maintenance of Insurance:

Other Covenants: Customary non-financial covenants for a senior note financing, including:
(a) maintenance of properties;
(b) payment of taxes;
(c) maintenance of corporate existence, license and permits;
(d) compliance with laws and regulations; and
(e) limitation on transactions with affiliates

| Approval: | The sale of the Notes and the size of such issuance is subject <br> to the approval of the New Hampshire Public Utilities <br> Commission and Maine Public Utilities Commission and such <br> other regulatory authorities as may have jurisdiction |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fees and Expenses: $\quad$The Company will pay for all reasonable fees and expenses of <br> the transaction including the reasonable fees and expenses of |  |
| Rights of Inspection: $\quad$Lenders' special counsel |  |
| Lenders, at their own expense and upon reasonable notice, <br> masit the Company and its accountants during customary <br> business hours to inspect the Company's records and to <br> discuss its operating results and financial position |  |

The sale of the Notes and the size of such issuance is subject to the approval of the New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission and Maine Public Utilities Commission and such other regulatory authorities as may have jurisdiction
Fees and Expenses: The Company will pay for all reasonable fees and expenses of the transaction including the reasonable fees and expenses of lenders' special counsel
Rights of Inspection: Lenders, at their own expense and upon reasonable notice, may visit the Company and its accountants during customary discuss its operating results and financial position common stock) or make any other distribution on shares of its common stock or apply any of its property or assets (other than amounts equal to any proceeds received from the sale of common stock of the Company) to the purchase or retirement of or make any distribution, through reductions of capital stock or otherwise, in respect of any shares of its common stock, if, after giving effect to such distribution, the aggregate of $(x)$ all such distributions declared, paid, made or applied subsequent to [January 1, 2008], plus (y) all dividends, distributions and other charges against net income on account of preferred stock of the Company after the said date shall exceed $100 \%$ of the Company's Net Income accumulated from the date of the Takedown, plus $\$ 9,000,000$.
The Company will insure to a reasonable amount with reputable insurance companies its properties against loss by fire and other causes or, in lieu thereof, it will maintain a system or systems of self-insurance which will accord with the approved practices of companies owning properties of a similar character and maintaining such systems

Financial Statements: | The Company will provide to the Noteholders (including by |
| :--- |
| making publicly available through electronic filing with the |
| SEC, with respect to 2 and 4): |
| 1. quarterly (unaudited) consolidated financial statements |
| within 60 days after the end of each of the first three such |
| quarterly periods, certified by an authorized officer; |

| 2. quarterly (unaudited) consolidated financial statements of |
| :--- |
| Unitil Corporation within 60 days after the end of each of |
| the first three such quarterly periods; |


| 3. annual (audited) consolidated financial statements within |
| :--- |
| 90 days after the end of each year; |

4. annual (audited) consolidated financial statements of Unitil
Corporation within 90 days after the end of each fiscal
year; and
instrument under which such indebtedness was incurred, but there shall be excluded sinking fund, serial maturity, periodic installment and amortization payments on account of indebtedness which are required to be made within such year. Funded Indebtedness does not include: (a) obligations under contracts for the purchase by it of natural gas , including transmission charges, (b) pension and benefit obligations, whether or not absolute or contingent or included, in accordance with GAAP, in determining total liabilities on the balance sheet, (c) obligations under capital and operating leases (d) environmental obligations, and (e) regulatory liabilities.

Lien: $\quad$ Shall mean as to any entity, any mortgage, lien, pledge, adverse claim, charge, security interest or other encumbrance in or on, or interest or title or any vendor, lessor, lender or other secured party to or of the entity under conditional sale or other title retention agreement or capital lease with respect to, any property or asset of the entity

Make Whole Premium: Make Whole Premium shall be defined as the difference (not to be less than zero) between (a) the present value of the expected future cash flows from any series of the Notes (minus any accrued interest) discounted at a rate equal to the then current Treasury Note yield corresponding closest to the remaining maturity on any such series of Notes calculated at the time of the prepayment plus 50 basis points, and (b) the Principal Amount outstanding

Net Income (Deficit): $\quad$ The amount of net income (or deficit) of the Company for the period in question transferred to the retained earnings account on the books of the Company, as determined in accordance with GAAP, on a consolidated basis

Total Capitalization: At any date means the sum of (x) Funded Indebtedness, and (y) the aggregate amount for total common stock equity, preferred stock and preference stock as presented in accordance with GAAP on a consolidated balance sheet of the Company as of such date. Such Total Capitalization shall be exclusive of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income.

## Key Financing Considerations

|  | Discussion Points | Assessment and Conclusion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Funding availability / Investor preference | - $\$ 80$ million transaction size will attract a full range of private placement investors <br> - Approx. $1 / 3$ of investor universe [ 40 institutions] have aggressive appetite for longer maturities [20+ years] <br> - Given current yield curve, investors are somewhat biased to longer maturities <br> - 10-year area is attractive to full spectrum of investors | - Proposed structure will facilitate a competitive process across the yield curve and match investor preferences <br> - Northern will remain open to investors showing aggressive alternatives |
| Cost structure of yield curve | - Current yield curve is approx. 70 bps from the 5-10-year UST and 70 bps from 10-30-year UST <br> - Current level of treasuries is near historical lows <br> - Maturities less than 10 years are less attractive to investors and less consistent with asset lives of acquisitions | - Proposed structure offers significant interest expense savings compared to an all long-term structure |
| Liability matching to asset lives | - Acquired assets generally a 20-30 year plant | - Proposed structure generally matches asset lives considering depreciation |
| Minimization of refinancing risk vs. size economies in refinancing amounts | - Objective is to avoid large single year refinancing risks <br> - Tools to mitigate refinancing risk include amortizing structures and optional redemption features (if available) <br> - Objective is to increase minimum new issue size to $\$ 15-20+$ million level to appeal to a broader group of investors | - Proposed sinking fund structure results in a relatively smooth maturity pattern <br> - This structure allows greater flexibility with future refinancing transactions |
| Impact of Northern financing on overall UTL liability management | - Matches the smaller Granite State financing with the Northern Utilities financing to improve execution <br> - Concurrent financings among other operating entities less relevant | - Proposed structure works well with existing liability management program |
| Documentation structure | - Certain investors may have preference for FMB structure <br> - Unsecured structure is far less costly and easier to execute <br> - Pricing for unsecured would be comparable to FMB given breadth of offering and familiarity with issuer. | - Proposed structure is for unsecured notes |
| Timing | - Timing is largely dictated by regulatory process <br> - Investors are prepared to price months in advance of closing date | - Reference proposed timetable <br> - Propose to actively monitoring of debt markets prior to launching transaction to dictate exact timing |

## Indicative Coupon Rates

## Senior Unsecured Notes

| Issuer: | Northern Utilities, Inc. (the "Company"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Unitil Corporation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Issue: | Senior Unsecured Notes (the "Notes") |  |  |
| Principal: | \$80,000,000 across multiple tranches |  |  |
| Ratings: | Unrated, marketed as NAIC |  |  |
| Maturity / Average Life: | 10 year / 9 year | 20 year / 15.5 year | 30 year / 25.5 year |
| Tranche Size: | \$10,000,000 | \$20,000,000 | \$50,000,000 |
| UST Benchmark: | 3.875\% 5/18 | Interp | 4.375\% $2 / 38$ |
| UST Benchmark Yield (at May 10th): | 3.78\% | 4.51\% | 4.52\% |
| Spread: | 275 | 275 | 295 |
| Coupon: | 6.53\% | 7.26\% | 7.47\% |
| Libor Equivalent Spread (bps): | 215 | 250 | 264 |
| Amortization | Equal amounts in yrs 8-10 | Equal amounts in yrs 11-20 | Equal amounts in yrs 21-30 |
| Call: | Make-whole, T+0.50\% | Make-whole, $\mathrm{T}+0.50 \%$; Optional double-up | Make-whole, $\mathbf{T}+0.50 \%$; <br> Par call in yrs 26-30 <br> Optional double-up |
| Use of Proceeds: | Refinance portion of acquisition debt / permanent financing |  |  |
| Ranking: | Pari passu with all present and future senior unsecured debt of the Company |  |  |

UST Yield Curves


## UST Historical Yields

Historical 5-year, 10-year and 30-year U.S. Treasury Notes


## Northern Utilities, Inc. <br> Post and Pre Acquisition <br> Cost of Capital <br> Proforma 12/31/2007 <br> (\$ millions)



| Pre - Transaction Capitalization and Cost of Capital | Amount |  | Percent of Capitalization | Estimated Cost (\%) | Weighted Cost (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Equity | \$ | 79.1 | 56\% | 9.67\% ${ }^{(3)}$ | 5.43\% |
| Long-term Debt |  | 61.7 | 44\% | 4.89\% ${ }^{(5)}$ | 2.14\% |
|  | \$ | 140.8 |  |  | 7.57\% |
| Short-Term Debt: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchase Gas Financing |  | 18.5 |  |  |  |
| Other Working Capital |  | 13.4 |  |  |  |
|  | S | 31.9 |  |  |  |
| Total Capitalization and Short-Term Debt | \$ | 172.7 |  |  |  |



## Financing Timetable



| Time Period | Private Placement Execution Activity | Responsibility |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Week of July 28 | - Organizational / Due Diligence meeting <br> - Prepare and submit detailed information request <br> - Appoint Investor's Counsel <br> - Commence drafting Private Placement Memorandum (PPM) <br> - Commence drafting Investor Presentation <br> - Commence drafting preliminary Note Purchase Agreement (NPA) | UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC, CC, IC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC, IC, CC |
| Weeks of August 4 August 11 | - Agent's due diligence (ongoing) <br> - Continue Private Placement Memorandum <br> - Continue Investor Presentation <br> - Continue preliminary Note Purchase Agreement | UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC, IC, CC |
| Weeks of August 18 August 25 | - Finalize Private Placement Memorandum <br> - Finalize Investor Presentation <br> - Finalize preliminary Note Purchase Agreement <br> - UTL Board of Directors meeting to approve financing | UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC <br> UTL, RBC, IC, CC <br> UTL |
| Week of September 1 | - Launch transaction, circulate PPM <br> - Establish response deadline, due diligence date <br> - Investor conference call | RBC, II <br> RBC, II <br> UTL, II, RBC |
| Week of September 8 | - Receive bids <br> - Determine allocations, price transaction <br> - File circled terms and coupons filed with NHPUC and MPUC | UTL, II, RBC RBC, II UTL |
| Week of September 15 | - Investor's due diligence (on-site) <br> - Obtain formal investor commitments <br> - Circulate final Note Purchase Agreement | UTL, II, RBC <br> UTL, II, RBC $\mathrm{CC}, \mathrm{IC}$ |
| Week of September 22 | - NHPUC and MPUC order received | UTL |
| Week of October 27 | - NHPUC and MPUC order appeals expire <br> - Close transaction | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UTL } \\ & \text { UTL, RBC, IC, CC } \end{aligned}$ |

## Exhibits UNITIL-MHC-2 and 3

| NORTHERN UTILITIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS Actual and Proforma 12/31/07 (Millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 31. | 12/31/2007 |  | Proforma Adjustments |  | Proforma Adjustments |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Proforma } \\ & 12 / 31 / 2007 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Utility Plant: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electric | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |  | - |
| Gas |  | 220.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 220.5 |
| Common |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Construction Work in Progress |  | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 4.3 |
| Utility Plant |  | 224.8 |  | - |  | $\bullet$ |  | 224.8 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation |  | 56.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 56.0 |
| Net Utility Plant |  | 168.8 |  | - |  | . |  | 168.8 |
| Current Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash |  | 3.0 |  | (140.7) |  | 159.4 |  | 21.7 |
| Accounts Receivable - Net of allowance for |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doubtiul Accounts |  | 17.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 17.1 |
| Accrued Revenue |  | 16.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 16.4 |
| Refundable Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Material and Supplies |  | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.8 |
| Exchange Gas Receivable |  | 13.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 13.4 |
| Prepayments and Other |  | 0.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |
| Total Current Assets |  | 53.2 |  | (140.7) |  | 159.4 |  | 71.9 |
| Noncurrent Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regulatory Assets |  | 19.9 |  |  |  |  |  | 19.9 |
| Debt Issuance Costs |  | - |  |  |  | 0.6 |  | 0.6 |
| Other Noncurrent Assets |  | 72.9 |  | (72.4) |  |  |  | 0.5 |
| Total Noncurrent Assets |  | 92.8 |  | (72.4) |  | 0.6 |  | 21.0 |
| TOTAL | \$ | 314.8 | \$ | (213.1) | \$ | 160.0 |  | 261.7 |

## Notes:

(a) Protorma Adjustments to eliminate existing capitalization and purchase acquisition accounting
(b) Proforma Adjustments to reflect long-term debt issuance and contribution of equal amount of equity from Unitil Corporation
(c) Excludes other adjustments associated with acquisition accounting

## NORTHERN UTILITIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS <br> Actual and Proforma 12/31/07 (Millions)

| December 31. | 12/31/2007 |  | Proforma Adjustments |  |  | Proforma Adjustments |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Proforma } \\ 12 / 31 / 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capitalization: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common Slock Equity | \$ | 121.6 | \$ | (121.6) |  | \$ | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| Preferred Stock, Non-Redeemable, Non-Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred Stock, Redeemable, Cumulative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-Term Debt, Less Current Portion |  | 61.7 |  | (61.7) |  |  | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| Total Capitalization |  | 183.3 |  | (183.3) |  |  | 160.0 | 160.0 |
| Current Llabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-Term Debt, Current Portion |  | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.8 |
| Capitalized Leases, Current Portion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-Term Debt |  | 31.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 31.1 |
| Accounts Payable |  | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 10.3 |
| Taxes Payable |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and Dividénds Payable |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Price Risk Liabilities |  | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.6 |
| Other Current Liabilities |  | 6.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 6.2 |
| Total Current Liabilities |  | 49.0 |  | - |  |  | - | 49.0 |
| Deferred Income Taxes |  | 58.5 |  | (29.8) |  |  |  | 28.7 |
| Noncurrent Liablities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Power Supply Contract Obligations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post Retirement Benefit Obligations |  | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 4.4 |
| Environmental Obligations |  | 1.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.8 |
| Capitalized Leases, Less Current Portion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asset Retirement Obligation |  | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.2 |
| Regulatory Liabilities and Cost of Removal |  | 15.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 15.8 |
| Other Noncurrent Liabilities |  | 0.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.8 |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities |  | 24.0 |  | - |  |  | - | 24.0 |
| TOTAL | \$ | 314.8 | \$ | (213.1) |  | \$ | 160.0 | 261.7 |

Notes:
(a) Protorma Adjustments to eliminate existing capitalization and purchase acquisition accounting
(b) Proforma Adjustments to reflect long-term debt issuance and contribution of equal amount of equity from Unitil Corporation
(c) Excludes other adjustments associated with acquisition accounting

## NORTHERN UTILITIES, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS

Actual and Proforma 12/31/07 (Millions)

| Year Ended December 31, | 12/31/2007 |  | Proforma Adjustments |  | Prolorma Adjustments | $\begin{gathered} \text { Proforma } \\ \text { 12/31/2007 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas | \$ | 129.90 | \$ | - | - | \$ | 129.90 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Operating Revenues |  | 129.9 |  | - | - |  | 129.9 |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Electricity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Gas |  | 85.7 |  |  |  |  | 85.7 |
| Operation and Maintenance |  | 24.7 |  |  |  |  | 24.7 |
| Conservation \& Load Management |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and Amortization |  | 10.2 |  | (2.3) |  |  | 7.9 |
| Provisions for Taxes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Property and Other |  | 2.5 |  |  |  |  | 2.5 |
| Federal and State Income |  | 1.7 |  | 2.2 | (2.3) |  | 1.6 |
| Total Operating Expenses |  | 124.8 |  | (0.1) | (2.3) |  | 122.4 |
| Operating Income |  | 5.1 |  | 0.1 | 2.3 |  | 7.5 |
| Non-Operating Expenses |  | 0.1 |  |  |  |  | 0.1 |
| Income Before Interest Expense |  | 5.0 |  | 0.1 | 2.3 |  | 7.4 |
| Interest Expense, net |  | 2.8 |  | (3.1) | 5.7 |  | 5.4 |
| Net Income |  | 2.2 |  | 3.2 | (3.4) |  | 2.0 |
| Less: Dividends on Preferred Stock |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Income Applicable to Common Shareholders | \$ | 2.2 | \$ | 3.2 | (3.4) | \$ | 2.0 |

## Notes:

(a) Proforma Adjustment to eliminate Northern Utilities current long-term debt interest expense and purchase acquisition amortization
(b) Proforma Adjustment to reflect long-term interest expense for new issuance
(c) Excludes other adjustments associated with acquisition accounting

